Kevin P. Spicer, C.S.C.
Stonehill College
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Education

Ph.D. Modern European History, 2000

Boston College, Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts

Dissertation: "Choosing between God and Satan: The German Catholic Clergy of

Berlin and the Third Reich."

M.A. Modern European History, 1996

Boston College, Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts

Comprehensive areas: Modern Germany, Holocaust Studies, Modern France,

Reformation Europe

M.Div. Concentration: Pastoral Ministry and Theology, 1991

University of St. Michael's College, Toronto, Ontario

B.A. History, 1987

Stonehill College, Easton, Massachusetts cum laude

Teaching Experience

Professor, History, 2011-Present

James J. Kenneally Distinguished Professor of History (2009-Present)

Stonehill College, Easton, Massachusetts

Teaching Responsibilities include Adolf Hitler and Nazi Germany; Antisemitism, Nazism, and the Holocaust; Christian Churches in Nazi Germany; European History Seminar; History and Film; History and Horror; The Holocaust; Learning

Community Seminars; Modern Germany

Visiting Professor, History, 2007-2009

University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN

Offered Tenure, Associate Professor, declined (2009)

Teaching Responsibilities included: Modern Germany 1870-Present (graduate seminar); Adolf Hitler and Nazi Germany; Europe between the Wars; The

Holocaust; Western Civilization II

Associate Professor, History, 2005-2011

Stonehill College, Easton, Massachusetts

Assistant Professor, History, 2000-2005

Stonehill College, Easton, Massachusetts

Instructor, Religious Studies, 1992-1994

Stonehill College, Easton, Massachusetts

Scholarship and Creative Work

Contributions

Refereed Books

Hitler's Priests: Catholic Clergy and National Socialism. DeKalb, IL: Northern Illinois University Press in association with the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 2008. Reviews: The American Historical Review 114 (2009): 229-230 (Oded Heilbronner); Booklist (April 1, 2008) (Gilbert Taylor); Canadian Journal of History 43 (2008): 559-561(Steven Schroeder); Catholic Historical Review 95 (2009): 409-410 (John S. Conway); Catholic Library World 79 (2009): 304-305 (John Pawlikowski); Choice 46: 8 (2009) (Stephen Bailey); Central European History 44 (2011): 364-367 (Matthew Hockenos); Church History 78 (2009): 235-237 (John Cornwell); East European Jewish Affairs 40 (2010): 87-91 (Lars Fischer); Fides et Historia 41 (2009): 111 (Mark R. Correll); First Things (November 2008) (William Doino, Jr.); German History 29 (2011): 529-530 (Mark Edward Ruff); German Studies Review 32 (2009): 423-424 (Michael E. O'Sullivan); Holocaust and Genocide Studies 23 (2009): 480-483 (Robert P. Ericksen); Journal of Church and State 50 (2008): 728-729 (Frank J. Coppa); Journal of Contemporary History 44 (2009): 787-789 (Derek Hastings); Journal of Ecclesiastical History 61 (2010): 436-438 (Jill Stephenson); Journal of Religion 89 (2009): 101-103 (Kevin Madigan); National Catholic Reporter (October 3, 2008) (Erin Ryan); Perspectives. Woolf Institute, Cambridge University (Spring 2010) (Lars Fischer); Religious History Review 35 (2011): 107-109 (James Chappel); Sehepunkte 9 (2009) (Christoph Kösters); *Theological Studies* 71 (2010): 498 (Anthony Egan); Theologie Geschichte 3 (2008) (Lucia Scherzberg); Washington Post Book World (August 3, 2008) (James J. Sheehan).

Translation: *I Sacerdoti di Hitler. Clero Cattolico e Nationalsocialismo*. Translated by Marco Federici. Milan: Oscar Storia/Mondadori, 2010.

Resisting the Third Reich: The Catholic Clergy in Hitler's Berlin. DeKalb, IL: Northern Illinois University Press, 2004. Reviews: The American Historical Review 111 (2006): 269-271 (Richard Steigmann-Gall); Catholic Historical Review 91 (2005): 180-182 (John S. Conway); Central European History 39 (2006): 155-158 (John Connelly); Choice 42:9 (2005) (Richard V. Pierard); Church History 74 (2005): 382-384 (Arthur A. Preisinger); The European Legacy 11 (2006): 214-215 (Stephen Morris); H-Net German (September 2007) (Doris L. Bergen); Holocaust and Genocide Studies 20 (2006): 117-120 (Suzanne Brown-Fleming); Istor VI:23 (2006), 166-170 (Jean Meyer); Journal of Ecclesiastical History 57 (2006): 410-412 (Martin Conway); Journal of Modern History 78 (2006): 522-525 (Beth A. Griech-Polelle); St. Louis Review (November 25, 2005) (James Rygelski); Theology Digest (Winter 2004): 389.

Refereed Edited Translations and Volumes

The Evil That Surrounds Us: The WWII Memoir of Erna Becker-Kohen. Edited and translated by Kevin P. Spicer and Martina Cucchiara. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 2017. Reviews: Contemporary Church History Quarterly 23:4 (2017) (Beth A. Griech-Polelle).

Antisemitism, Christian Ambivalence, and the Holocaust. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press in association with the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 2007. Reviews: Archaeus 11/12 (2007-08): 391-394 (Roland Clark); Catholic Historical Review 94 (2008): 846-847 (Eugene J. Fisher); German Studies Review 31 (2008): 172-173 (Rainer Hering); H-Net Catholic (February 2009) (Maria Mazzenga); H-Net German (November 2007) (John S. Conway); Holocaust and Genocide Studies 23 (2009): 94-97 (David J. Diephouse); Journal of Church and State 50 (2008): 593 (John Jovan Markovic); Shofar 27 (2008): 149-151 (Zev Garber); Studies in Christian-Jewish Relations 3 (2008) (Abraham J. Peck); Theologie·Gechichte 3 (2008) (Katharina von Kellenbach).

Articles in Refereed Journals

- "Father Wilhelm Senn and the Legacy of Brown Priests." *Holocaust and Genocide Studies* 22 (2008): 293-319.
- "Der Pfarrer von Hitzhofen im Dritten Reich." Translated by Ilse Andrews. *Sammelblatt des Historischen Vereins Ingolstadt* 112 (2004):157-183.
- "Gespaltene Loyalität. 'Braune Priester' im Dritten Reich am Beispiel der Diözese Berlin." Translated by Ilse Andrews. *Historisches Jahrbuch* 122 (2002): 287-320.
- "Father Anton Heuberger: Misshapen Agent of God in the Third Reich." *The New England Journal of History* 59 (2002): 15-39.
- "Last Years of a Resister in the Diocese of Berlin: Bernhard Lichtenberg's Conflict with Karl Adam and his Fateful Imprisonment." *Church History* 70 (2001): 248-270.
- "Berlins katholischer Klerus und das Dritte Reich." Translated by Ilse Andrews. *Wichmann Jahrbuch des Diözesangeschichtsvereins Berlin*, Neue Folge 6 (2000/2001): 111-117.
- "Discovering the Foundation of the Sacrament of Marriage: The Trinitarian Formula of Love." *New Theology Review* 7 (1994): 99-104.

Chapters in Refereed Books

- "Berlin Catholic Priests and National Socialism." In *The European Churches and National Socialism: A Reader*. Edited by Mark Edward Ruff. (forthcoming)
- "In Search of Allies: Catholic Conservatives, the Alliance of Catholic Germans, and the Nazi Regime, 1933-34." By Larry Eugene Jones and Kevin P. Spicer. In *From Weimar to Hitler: Studies in the Dissolution of the Weimar Republic and the Establishment of the Third Reich, 1932-1934*. Edited by Larry Eugene Jones and Hermann Beck. NY: Berghahn Books, 2018. (forthcoming, November 2018)
- "The Hereafter verses the Here-and-Now: Catholicism under National Socialism." In *Nazi Law:* From Nuremberg to Nuremberg. Edited by John J. Michalczyk. London: Bloomsbury Press, 2018, 185-193.
- "Catholic Life under Hitler." In *Life and Times in Nazi Germany*. Edited by Lisa Pine. London: Bloomsbury Press, 2016, 239-262.
- "Amen. (2002). The Catholic Church and the Holocaust." In *Through a Lens Darkly: Films of Genocide, Ethnic Cleansing, and Atrocities*. Edited by John J. Michalczyk and Raymond G, Helmick, S.J. NY: Peter Lang, 2013, 121-131.
- "Tu ich unrecht, ... ein guter Priester und ein guter Nationalsozialist zu sein?" Zum Verhältnis zwischen Katholizismus und Nationalsozialismus." Translated by Ilse Andrews. In Zerstrittene "Volksgemeinschaft." Glaube, Konfession und Religion im Nationalsozialismus. Edited by Manfred Gailus and Armin Nolzen. Göttingen:

- Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht, 2011, 66-95.
- "Catholics." In *The Oxford Handbook of Holocaust Studies*. Edited by Peter Hayes and John K. Roth. NY: Oxford University Press, 2010, 233-249.
- "Working for the Führer: Father Dr. Philipp Haeuser and the Third Reich." In *Antisemitism*, *Christian Ambivalence*, *and the Holocaust*. Edited by Kevin P. Spicer. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press in association with the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 2007, 105-120.
- "Im Dienst des Führers: Pfarrer Philipp Haeuser und das 'Dritte Reich." Translated by Ilse Andrews. In *Theologie und Vergangenheitsbewältigung*. Edited by Lucia Scherzberg. Paderborn: Ferdinand Schöningh, 2005, 17-31.
- "Between Nationalism and Resistance: The Path of Father Albert Coppenrath in the Third Reich." In *Christian Responses to the Holocaust. Moral and Ethical Issues.* Edited by Donald J. Dietrich. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press, 2003, 38-51.

Conference Proceedings/Publications

- "When Theology and Racism Mix: Catholicism, Antisemitism, and National Socialism." In *The Holocaust and Nostra Aetate: Toward a Greater Understanding*. Edited by Carol Rittner, R.S.M. Greensburg, PA: Seton Hill University/National Catholic Center for Holocaust Education, 2017, 80-95.
- "The Vatican, Antisemitism, and the Holocaust: A Response to Kevin Madigan's 'The Vatican and the 'Final Solution': Have Recent Popes 'Owned' Catholic Guilt." In *Studies in Christian-Jewish Relations* 4 (2009).
- "Resisting or Defending the Faith: Clerical Responses to the National Socialist State." In *The Genocidal Mind*. Edited by Dennis B. Klein, Richard Libowitz, Marcia Sachs Littell, and Sharon B. Steeley. St. Paul: MN: Paragon House, 2005, 185-196.
- "Antisemitism, Nationalism, and the Commandments: Catholic Clergy in Berlin during the Third Reich." *European Culture in a Changing World: Between Nationalism and Globalism*. Edited by Daniel Meyer-Dinkgräfe. London: Cambridge Scholars Press, 2004, 152-161.
- "To Serve God or Hitler: Nazi Priests, a Preliminary Discussion." In *Remembering for the Future 2000. The Holocaust in an Age of Genocide*. Volume 2: Ethics and Religion. Edited by John K. Roth and Elisabeth Maxwell. London: Palgrave, 2001, 493-508.
- "The Propst from St. Hedwig: Bernhard Lichtenberg as a Paradigm for Resistance." In *The Burdens of History: Post-Holocaust Generations in Dialogue*. Edited by Sharon Leder and Milton Teichman. Merion Station, PA: Merion Westfield Press International, 2000, 25-40.
- "Selective Resistance: The German Catholic Church's Response to National Socialism." In *Confronting the Holocaust: A Mandate for the 21st Century.* Part II. Edited by Stephen C. Feinstein, Karen Schierman, and Marcia Sachs Littel. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1998, 71-88.

Book and Film Reviews

- Review of *The Priest Barracks: Dachau*, 1938-1945. By Guillaume Zeller. *Church History* 87 (2018): 620-622.
- Review of *Losing Heaven: Religion in Germany since 1945*. By Thomas Großbölting. *Journal of Social History* (Published online June 2017, hard-copy forthcoming).
- Roundtable Review. *The Battle for the Catholic Past in Germany 1945-1980*. By Mark Edward Ruff. H-Diplo 19:42 (2018).
- Review of *Yitzhak Rabin: Soldier, Leader, Statesman*. By Itamar Rabinovich. *America* 216:12 (May 29, 2017): 50.

- Review of *Hitler's Religion: The Twisted Beliefs that Drove the Third Reich.* By Richard Weikart. *Contemporary Church History Quarterly* 23 (March 2017).
- Review of *Not und Bedrängnis*. *Als Jesuit in Auschwitz und Dachau*. By Adam Kozłowiecki SJ. *Journal of Jesuit Studies* 4 (2017): 544-547.
- Review of *Galen: Wege und Irrwege der Forschung*. By Joachim Kuropka. *Catholic Historical Review* 103 (2017), 149-150.
- Forum Essay: Introduction. *The Pope and Mussolini: The Secret History of Pius XI and the Rise of Fascism in Europe.*" By David I. Kertzer. *Catholic Historical Review* 102 (2016): 61-66
- Review of *Church of Spies: The Pope's Secret War Against Hitler*. By Mark Riebling. *Holocaust and Genocide Studies* 30 (2016): 558-560.
- Review of *The Right Wrong Man: John Demjanjuk and the Last Great Nazi War Crimes Trial.* By Lawrence Douglas. *Commonweal* 143:13 (August 12, 2016): 35-36.
- Review of Catholicism and the Great War: Religion and Everyday Life in Germany and Austria-Hungary, 1914-1922. By Patrick J. Houlian. German History 34 (2016): 159-161.
- Review of Mothering the Fatherland: A Protestant Sisterhood Repents for the Holocaust. By George Faithful. American Historical Review 120 (2015): 350-351.
- Review of From Enemy to Brother: The Revolution in Catholic Teaching on the Jews 1933-1965. By John Connelly. The English Historical Review 129 (2014): 763-765.
- Review of *Priester in Zeiten des Umbruchs. Identität und Lebenswelt des katholischen Pfarrklerus in Oberbayern 1918 bis 1945.* By Thomas Forstner. *Contemporary Church History Quarterly* 20:2 (June 2014).
- Review of *Pius XI and America: Proceedings of the Brown University Conference (Providence, October 2010).* Edited by Charles R, Gallagher, David I. Kertzer, and Alberto Melloni. *Catholic Historical Review* 100 (2014): 386-390.
- Review of *The Pope and Mussolini: The Secret History of Pius XI and the Rise of Fascism in Europe*. By David I. Kertzer. *America* 210:11 (March 31, 2014).
- Review of Soldier of Christ: The Life of Pope Pius XII. By Robert A. Ventresca. Contemporary Church Historians Quarterly 19:4 (December 2013).
- Review of *Complicity in the Holocaust: Churches and Universities in Nazi Germany*. By Robert P. Ericksen. *Holocaust and Genocide Studies* 27 (2013): 322-324.
- Review of *The Catholic Bishops of Europe and the Nazi Persecutions of Catholics and Jews*. By Vincent A. Lapomarda. *Catholic Historical Review* 99 (2013): 100-102.
- Review of *The War Within: Israel's Ultra-Orthodox Threat to Democracy and the Nation*. By Yuval Elizur and Lawrence Malkin. *America* 209:17 (May 20, 2013): 32-34.
- Review of *Dietrich Bonhoeffer's Letters and Papers from Prison: A Biography*. By Martin E. Marty. *Church History* 81 (2012): 1028-1030.
- Review of Hitler, Mussolini, and the Vatican. Pope Pius XI and the Speech that was Never Made. By Emma Fattorini. German Studies Review 35 (2012): 688-690.
- Review of *Were the Popes Against the Jews? Tracking the Myths, Confronting the Ideologues.*By Justus George Lawler. *Commonweal* 139:10 (May 18, 2012): 23-24.
- Review of Offenders or Victims? German Jews and the Causes of Modern Catholic Antisemitism. By Olaf Blaschke. German Studies Review 35 (2012): 164-166.
- Review of *Disenchantment. George Steiner and the Meaning of Western Civilization after Auschwitz.* By Catherine D. Chatterley Syracuse and *The Eichmann Trial.* By Deborah E. Lipstadt. *Review of Politics* 74 (2012): 158-164.
- Review of *An Embassy Besieged: The Story of a Christian Community in Nazi Germany*. By Emmy Barth. *Central European History* 44 (2011): 754-756.
- Review of *Pope and Devil: The Vatican Archives and the Third Reich.* By Hubert Wolf. *Church History* 80 (2011): 961-964.
- Review of Light of the World: The Pope, the Church and the Signs of the Times. By Peter

- Seewald and Pope Benedict XVI. Religion Dispatches (December 16, 2010).
- Review of "Heil Hitler" Pastoral Bedingt: Vom Politischen Katholizismus zum Pastoralkatholizismus. By Maximilian Liebmann. Catholic Historical Review 97 (2011): 174-176.
- Review of *Akten deutscher Bischöfe über die Lage der Kirche 1918-1933*. 2 volumes. Edited by Heinz Hürten. *H-Net German* (September 2010).
- Review of *The Holocaust by Bullets*. By Patrick Desbois. *Catholic Historical Review* 96 (2010): 606-608.
- Review of We Remember with Reverence and Love: American Jews and the Myth of Silence after the Holocaust, 1945-1962. By Hasia R. Diner. American Historical Review 115 (2010): 566-567.
- Review of Faith and Fatherland. Parish Politics in Hitler's Germany. By Kyle Jantzen. Journal of Church and State 51 (2009): 178-180.
- Review of *Between Resistance and Martyrdom: Jehovah Witnesses in the Third Reich*. By Detlef Garbe. *Central European History* 42 (2009): 577-580.
- Review of *The Socialist Response to Antisemitism in Imperial Germany*. By Lars Fischer. *American Historical Review* 114 (2008): 225-226.
- Review of *Pius XII the Holocaust and the Cold War*. By Michael Phayer. *Holocaust and Genocide Studies* 22 (2008): 519-522.
- Review of *Albert Speer: Conversations with Hitler's Architect*. By Joachim Fest. Translated by Patrick Camiller. *Review of Politics* 70:4 (2008).
- Review of Die katholische Kirche und "ihre Juden." Das "Hilfswerk beim Bischöflichen Ordinariat Berlin" 1938-1945. By Jana Leichsenring. H-Net German (June 2008).
- Review of Hitler's Bavarian Antagonist. Georg Moenius and the Allgemeine Rundshau of Munich, 1929-1933. By Gregory Munro. Catholic Historical Review 94 (2008): 277-278.
- Review of Aus Feldpostbriefen junger Christen 1939-1945. Ein Beitrag zur Geschichte der katholischen Jugend im Felde. Edited by Karl-Theodor Schleicher and Heinrich Walle. Holocaust and Genocide Studies 21 (2007): 493-495.
- Review of *The Holocaust and Catholic Conscience*. Cardinal Aloisius Muench and the Guilt Question in Germany. By Suzanne Brown-Fleming. Church History 76 (2007): 205-207.
- Review of *The Papacy, the Jews, and the Holocaust*. By Frank J. Coppa. *Journal of Church and State* 48 (2006): 885-886.
- Review of *Jehovah's Witnesses and the Third Reich Sectarian Politics under Persecution*. By M. James Penton. *Church History* 75 (2006): 203-205.
- Review of *The Decline of Christendom in Western Europe, 1750-2000*. Edited by Hugh McLeod and Werner Ustorf. *Church History* 74 (2005): 871-873.
- Review of *The Holy Reich: Nazi Conceptions of Christianity, 1919-1945*. By Richard Steigmann-Gall. *The European Legacy* 10:6 (2005): 671-672.
- Review of "Bonhoeffer: Pastor, Pacifist, Nazi Resister." A Documentary Directed by Martin Doblmeier. *American Historical Review* 110 (2005): 889-890.
- Review of *Alternatives to Hitler*. *German Resistance under the Third Reich*. By Hans Mommsen. *H-Net German* (May 2005).
- Review of *Bishop von Galen. German Catholicism and National Socialism.* By Beth A. Griech-Polelle. *Holocaust and Genocide Studies* 18 (2004): 492-495.
- Review of Widerstand ist nicht das richtige Wort. Katholische Priester, Bischöfe und Theologen im Dritten Reich. By Georg Denzler. H-Net German (March 2004).
- Review of Confessions of an Interest Group: The Catholic Church and Political Parties in Europe. By Carolyn M. Warner. Church History 71 (2002): 428-430.